• Complete the following mechanism by adding curly arrows to illustrate the bonding changes that take place.

Marks 5

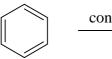
$$+$$
  $Br^{\Theta}$   $\xrightarrow{\Theta}$   $OCH_3$ 

THE REMAINDER OF THIS PAGE IS FOR ROUGH WORKING ONLY.

CHEM1102 2007-N-11 November 2007 22/08(a)

ullet A mixture of concentrated nitric and sulfuric acids generates the nitronium ion,  $NO_2^+$ . Benzene will react with such a mixture to give nitrobenzene.

Marks 2

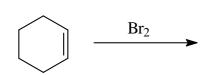


conc. 
$$HNO_3$$
 / conc.  $H_2SO_4$ 

What 3-part name is given to the mechanism of this nitration reaction?

• Draw the constitutional formula of the major organic product formed in each of the following reactions.

Marks 6



$$\begin{array}{c|c}
& Br_2 \\
\hline
& FeBr_3
\end{array}$$