• Tranexamic acid, *trans*-(4-aminomethyl)cyclohexanecarboxylic acid, is used for the treatment of severe haemorrhage in patients with haemophilia.

Marks 4

Provide the requested information for each of the indicated atoms in tranexamic acid.

Atom	Geometric arrangement of the electron pairs around the atom	Hybridisation of the atom	Geometry/shape of σ-bonding electron pairs around the atom
C-1	trigonal planar	sp <sup>2</sup>	trigonal planar
C-2	tetrahedral	sp <sup>3</sup>	tetrahedral
O-3	tetrahedral	sp <sup>3</sup>	bent
N-4	tetrahedral	sp <sup>3</sup>	trigonal pyramidal