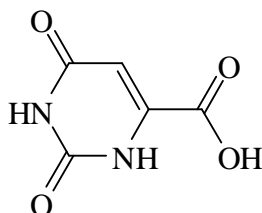


**Marks**  
**4**

- Lithium salts, especially lithium carbonate, are commonly used in the treatment of bipolar disorder. Write the net ionic equation for the reaction which occurs between lithium carbonate and hydrochloric acid in the stomach.

Lithium orotate (as a monohydrate salt,  $\text{LiC}_5\text{H}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ ) is a controversial alternative formulation sold in some health food stores. The orotate ion is the conjugate base of orotic acid, whose structure is shown below.



orotic acid

Like the carbonate, lithium orotate is taken orally. Using an equation, comment on any differences between the form in which lithium is bioavailable from these two lithium salts.