Explain the terms 'weak' and 'strong' and the terms 'dilute' and 'concentrated' in the context of acids and bases.
A weak acid or base is one which only partially dissociates in water:

e.g. CH₃COOH(aq) ← CH₃CO₂⁻(aq) + H⁺(aq)

A strong acid or base is one which completely dissociates in water:

e.g. HCl(aq) → H⁺(aq) + Cl⁻(aq)

Concentrated and dilute are terms that can be used in reference to any solute, describing the number of moles of solute relative to the volume of solvent. A concentrated solution has a high solute : solvent ratio, whilst a dilute solution has a low solute:solvent ratio.