• Draw the Lewis structure of the acetate ion (CH<sub>3</sub>COO<sup>-</sup>) showing all appropriate resonance structures.

Marks 10

Indicate the hybridisation, molecular geometry and approximate bond angle about each of the carbon atoms in the acetate ion.

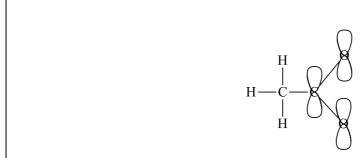
Hybridisation of C

Molecular geometry about C

Approximate bond angles about C

-СН <sub>3</sub>	-COO <sup>-</sup>
$sp^3$	$sp^2$
tetrahedral	trigonal planar
109°	120°

The actual structure of the acetate ion is a weighted combination of all resonance structures. Sketch the  $\sigma$ -bond framework of the acetate ion and indicate the p-orbitals that are involved in the  $\pi$ -bonding of the acetate ion.



How many electrons are involved with the  $\pi$ -bonding?

4

What is the hybridisation of the oxygen atoms in the acetate ion?

 $sp^2$