• Benzoic acid **H**, benzyl alcohol **I** and phenol **J** are shown below. The p $K_a$  values of these three compounds are 15.2, 9.9 and 4.2, but not in that order.

Mark s

ОН

H

Assign the correct  $pK_a$  to each of these three compounds.

 $pK_a$  values:

$$J =$$

Draw resonance structures to explain your answer.

Would you expect 4-nitrophenol, K, to be more or less acidic than phenol, J? Explain your answer.