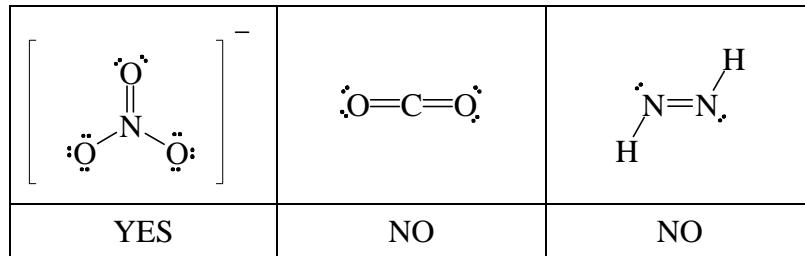


CHEM1611 Chemistry 1A (Pharmacy) - June 2005

2005-J-2

•	sulfur trioxide	+IV	0
	potassium permanganate	+VII	0
Mg(ClO₄)₂	cobalt(II) chloride-6-water	+II	7
(NH₄)₂SO₄			

•



- 3.42×10^4

2005-J-3

- 1.6×10^{-3} mol
0.032 M

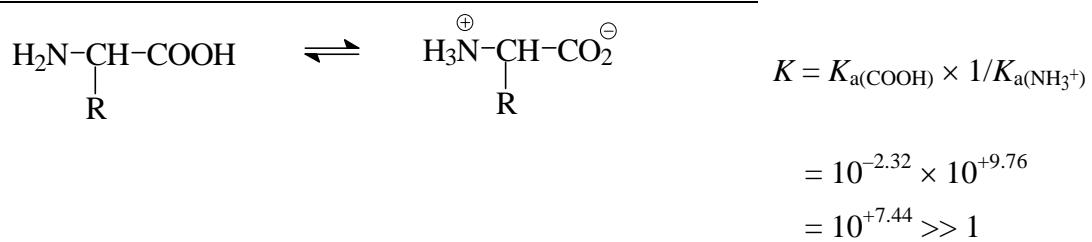
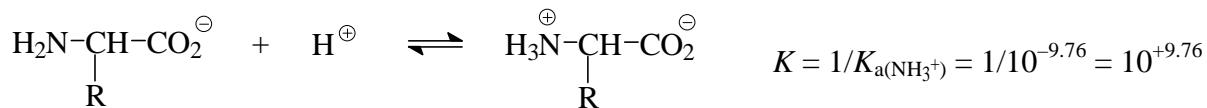
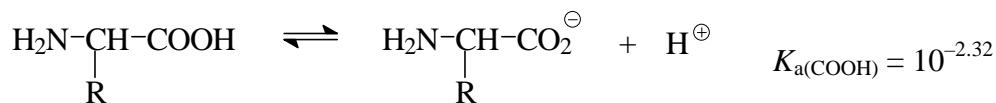
2005-J-4

- ion-ion, ion-dipole, ion-induced dipole
dispersion
hydrogen bonding, dipole-dipole, dipole-induced dipole

tetrahedral sp^3 tetrahedral

trigonal planar sp^2 trigonal planar

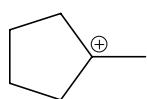
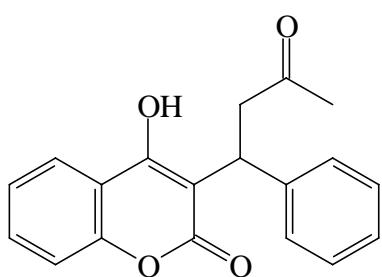
tetrahedral sp^3 bent



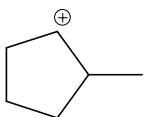
Therefore equilibrium lies far to the right and the zwitterionic form predominates.

2005-J-5

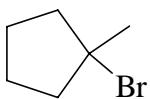
•



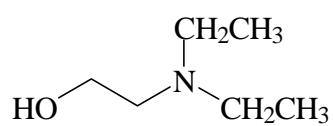
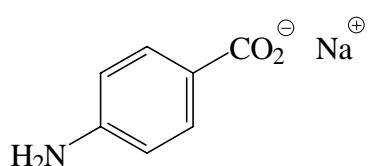
more stable carbocation



less stable carbocation

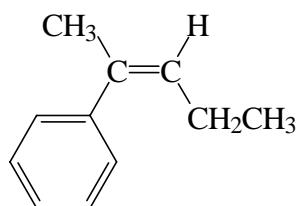


•

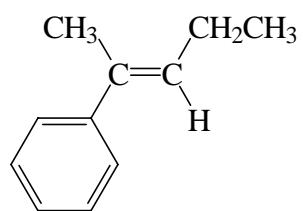


2005-J-6

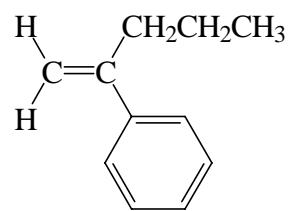
•



(Z)-2-phenyl-2-pentene

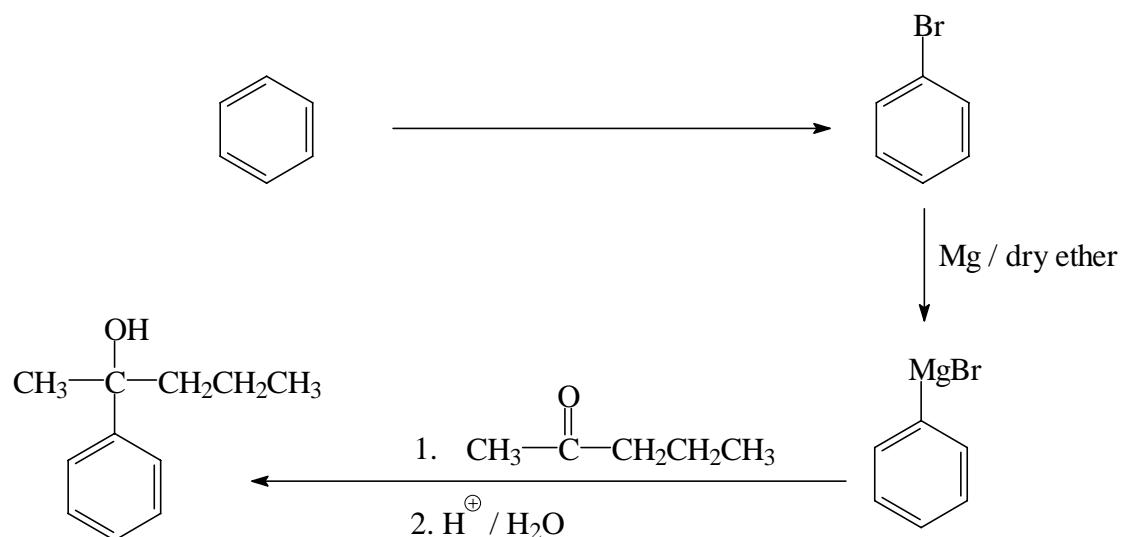


(E)-2-phenyl-2-pentene



2-phenyl-1-pentene

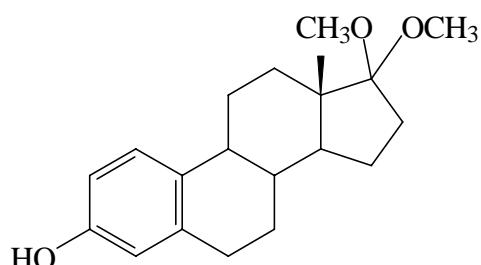
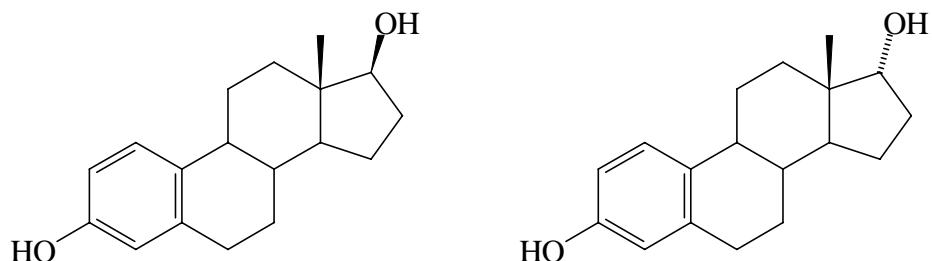
2005-J-6 (cont.)



2005-J-7

- C₁₈H₂₂O₂
phenol, ketone

4



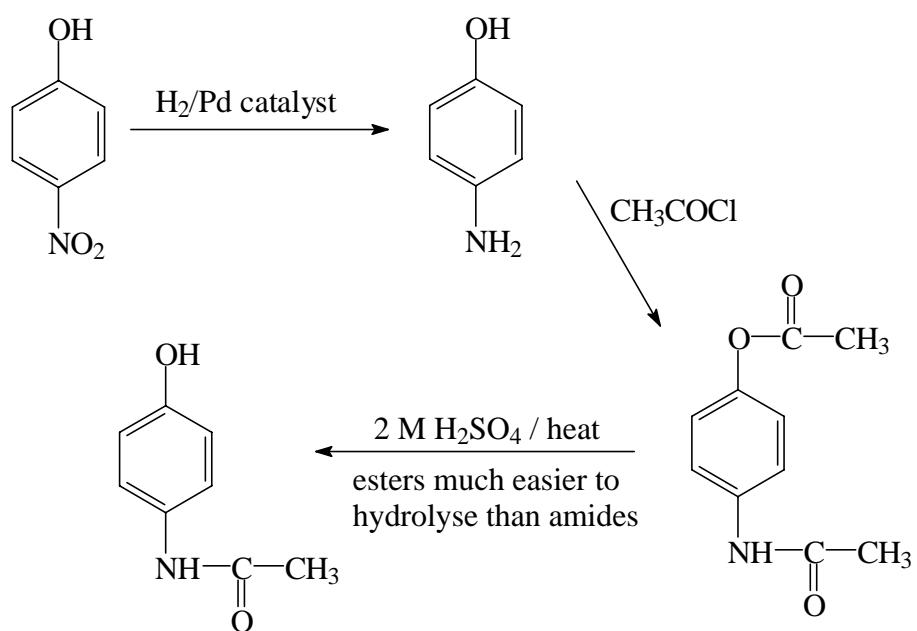
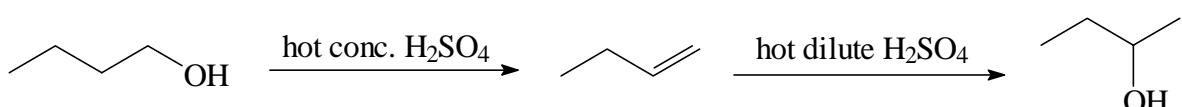
H⁺/H₂O/heat

2005-J-8

•

$\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_3$	
1. NaOH 2. $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Br}$	
conc. HNO_3 / conc. H_2SO_4	

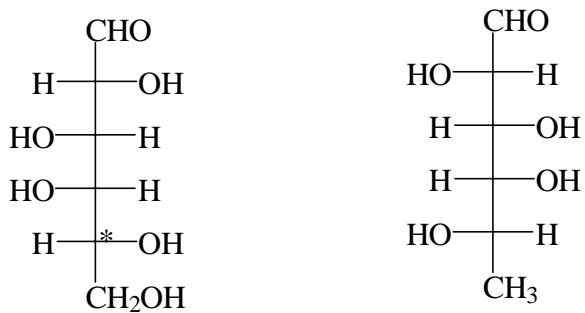
2005-J-9



2005-J-10

pyranose

hexose



D-galactose

L-fucose

2005-J-11

-

tertiary ammonium ion, phenol, amide, aromatic ring, carboxylate ion, thioether

